

Lesson 30: Went, Has Gone, Have Gone, Had Gone**PLL PART TWO****Language Rule**

Helping Verbs: The words *has*, *have*, and *had* are used with **gone**. They should never be used with **went**.

Rule to Remember: Never say "has went" or "have went." Say: **has gone**, **have gone**.

1 ORAL DRILL — HELPING VERBS WITH GONE

Read and repeat aloud clearly until easy and familiar:

I have gone.**You have gone.****He has gone.****We have gone.****They have gone.****2 SENTENCE COMPLETION — WENT OR GONE**

Copy each sentence on the line below, choosing **went** or **gone** to fill the blank:

1. Mary has _____ to school.

Write: _____

2. The boys have _____ fishing.

Write: _____

3. Have the ducks _____ to the river?

Write: _____

4. Arthur _____ to the sunny meadow yesterday.

Write: _____

3 ORIGINAL COMPOSITION — WENT AND HAVE/HAS GONE

Write two statements using **went**, and two statements using **have gone** or **has gone**:

5. [went]

6. [went]

7. [gone]

8. [gone]

Grammar Foundation

Mastering "Went" and "Gone": The verb *go* is irregular (*go, went, gone*). A common childhood colloquial error is using *"has went"*. This lesson builds strong auditory habits: *went* stands alone in past time, whereas *gone* requires *has, have, or had*.

Key SECTION 2: SENTENCE COMPLETION SOLUTIONS

1. Mary has gone to school.

Analysis: Auxiliary *has* is present; the past participle **gone** must be used.

2. The boys have gone fishing.

Analysis: Auxiliary *have* is present; requires **gone**.

3. Have the ducks gone to the river?

Analysis: Question begins with auxiliary *Have*; requires past participle **gone**.

4. Arthur went to the sunny meadow yesterday.

Analysis: Standalone simple past action with temporal adverb *yesterday*; requires **went**.

Model SECTION 3: EXEMPLAR STUDENT COMPOSITIONS

Statements with Went (Standalone Simple Past):

- Exemplar 1: Father went to the village to buy fresh seeds.
- Exemplar 2: The children went into the woods to find wild violets.

Statements with Have Gone / Has Gone (With Helping Verbs):

- Exemplar 3: The little lambs have gone safely into the warm fold.
- Exemplar 4: Mother has gone to visit grandmother in the afternoon.

Evaluation Focus	Exemplary (Proficient)	Developing (Needs Support)
Verb Selection (Went vs. Gone)	All 4 blanks completed correctly; never pairs <i>went</i> with <i>have/has/had</i> in original lines.	Uses <i>"has went"</i> or leaves <i>gone</i> without an auxiliary helper.
Sentence Construction	Writes 4 complete, grammatically sound statements with subject and predicate.	Incomplete sentence fragments; fails to form complete statements.
Mechanics & Penmanship	Correct capitalization, end punctuation, neat handwriting strictly on the guide lines.	Omitted capital letters, missing periods, or untidy line alignment.